Men's Health Report Card_™ - Arizona

Men's Health Network

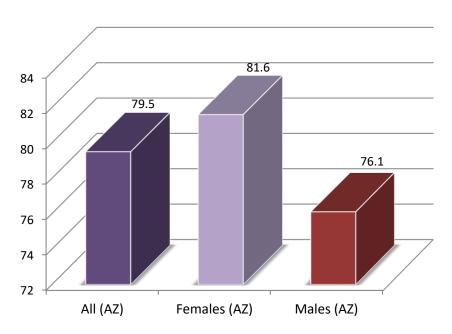
P.O. Box 75972 - Washington, DC 20013 - 202.543. MHN.1 (6461) x 101 - Health@MensHealthNetwork.org

Compiled by Chris Komst and Jacob Roy

"There is a silent health crisis in America...it's that fact that, on average, American men live sicker and die younger than American women." - Dr. David Gremillion, Men's Health Network

It has been called the "silent crisis" for good reason. It's Men's Health. Overall, men live "sicker" and shorter lives than women. It's common knowledge that a woman the same age as her husband will most likely live longer than he will. But the true crisis lies in the popular acceptance of these statistics. Every year, in every state, the death rate for men is higher than the rate for women.

Arizona Life Expectancy at Birth



Arizona Life Expectancy at Birth¹

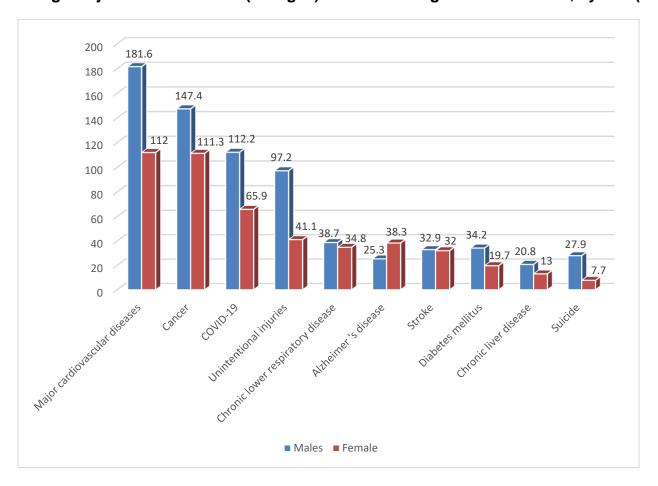
(The most current data available to compare state with national.)

| Female/Race (Population) | Life Expectancy (Years) | Male/Race (Population) | Life Expectancy (Years) |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| White (US) | 81.4 | White (US) | 76.7 |
| White (AZ) | 82.3 | White (AZ) | 77.3 |
| Black (US) | 78.4 | Black (US) | 72.3 |
| Black (AZ) | 78.1 | Black (AZ) | 74.8 |
| Hispanic (US) | 85.4 | Hispanic (US) | 80.2 |
| Hispanic (AZ) | 83.3 | Hispanic (AZ) | 78.4 |
| Asian/Pac. Islander (US) | 88.9 | Asian/Pac. Islander (US) | 84.1 |
| Asian/Pac. Islander (AZ) | 88.8 | Asian/Pac. Islander (AZ) | 84.1 |
| Amer. Indian/Alaskan Native (US) | 83.5 | Amer. Indian/Alaskan Native (US) | 78.7 |
| Amer. Indian/Alaskan Native (AZ) | 76.2 | Amer. Indian/Alaskan Native (AZ) | 69.2 |

^{*}No data availab

¹ US Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. National Vital Statistics Reports. United States Life Tables, 2014. < https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nvsr/nvsr66/nvsr66_04.pdf>

Arizona: Age-Adjusted Death Rates (All Ages) for the Leading Causes of Death, by Sex (2020)²



Mortality rates per 100,000; Age-Adjusted using 2020 Standard Population³

| Cause of Death | National Rate (Male) | Male | Female |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-------|--------|
| Major cardiovascular diseases | 214.2 | 181.6 | 112.0 |
| Cancer | 170.3 | 147.4 | 111.3 |
| COVID-19 | 107.7 | 112.2 | 65.9 |
| Unintentional injuries | 80.5 | 97.2 | 41.1 |
| Chronic lower respiratory disease | 40.2 | 38.7 | 34.8 |
| Alzheimer's disease | 25.3 | 25.3 | 38.3 |
| Stroke | 39.8 | 32.9 | 32 |
| Diabetes mellitus | 31.2 | 34.2 | 19.7 |
| Chronic liver disease | 17.5 | 20.8 | 13 |
| Suicide | 22.0 | 27.9 | 7.7 |

State-Specific Leading Causes of Mortality, by Gender and Race

³ Ibid.

² Social Science Research Council. Measure of America. HD index and supplemental indicators by state: 2013-14 dataset. Life expectancy at birth. Measure of America A Project of the Social Science Research Council. Retrieved July 23,2018.
www.measureofamerica.org

Arizona's 10 Leading Causes of Death by Gender⁴

| Rank | Men | Women |
|------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1 | Major cardiovascular disease | Major cardiovascular disease |
| 2 | Cancer | Cancer |
| 3 | COVID-19 | COVID-19 |
| 4 | Unintentional injuries | Alzheimer's disease |
| 5 | Chronic lower respiratory disease | Chronic lower respiratory disease |
| 6 | Diabetes mellitus | Stroke |
| 7 | Stroke | Unintentional injuries |
| 8 | Alzheimer's disease | Diabetes mellitus |
| 9 | Suicide | Essential hypertension |
| 10 | Chronic liver disease | Chronic liver disease |

^{*}Rankings only account for deaths due to singular cause of death and does not account for multiple causes of death

Arizona's 10 Leading Causes of Death by Race

| juries |
|--------------------|
| cular disease |
| |
| IS |
| |
| sease |
| |
| |
| espiratory disease |
| 3 |

| Rank | Asian/Pacific Islander | American Indian/ Alaskan Native | All |
|------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1 | COVID-19 | COVID-19 | Major cardiovascular disease |
| 2 | Major cardiovascular disease | Unintentional injuries | Cancer |
| 3 | Cancer | Major cardiovascular disease | COVID-19 |
| 4 | Unintentional injuries | Cancer | Unintentional injuries |
| 5 | Diabetes mellitus | Diabetes mellitus | Chronic lower respiratory disease |
| 6 | Stroke | Chronic liver disease | Diabetes mellitus |
| 7 | Suicide | Suicide | Stroke |
| 8 | Chronic lower respiratory disease | Homicide | Alzheimer's disease |
| 9 | Alzheimer's disease | Influenza & pneumonia | Suicide |
| 10 | Parkinson's disease | Stroke | Chronic liver disease |

^{*}Rankings only account for deaths due to singular cause of death and does not account for multiple causes of death

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⁴ Ibid.

Leading Causes of Death for Boys⁵

While the rates of birth defects, cancer, and heart disease are similar for both boys and girls, many more boys die from unintentional injuries, homicide, and suicide than girls. It can be concluded that the higher rate of death in boys may be preventable.

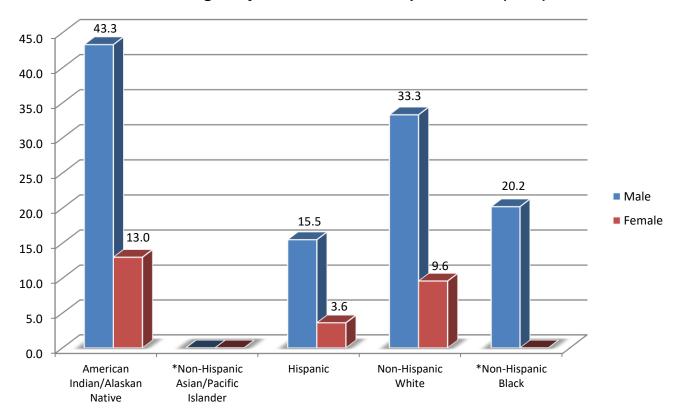
Arizona: Leading Causes of Death for Ages 0-19

(Crude rates per 100,000; using 2018-2020 Standard Population)

| Cause of Death | Boys | | | | Girls | | | | | |
|------------------------|------|------|-----|-------|-------|------|------|-----|-------|-------|
| | 0-19 | 0-4 | 5-9 | 10-14 | 15-19 | 0-19 | 0-4 | 5-9 | 10-14 | 15-19 |
| Unintentional injuries | 17.2 | 14.6 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 43.9 | 8.7 | 8.9 | * | 4.0 | 19.1 |
| Birth defects | 12.6 | 53.8 | * | * | * | 9.0 | 38.0 | * | * | * |
| Homicide | 4.9 | * | * | * | 13.5 | 1.7 | * | * | * | 3.0 |
| Cancer | 2.7 | * | * | 2.9 | 3.4 | 2.1 | * | * | * | * |
| Suicide | 6.7 | * | * | 4.7 | 21.1 | 2.3 | * | * | * | 6.6 |
| Heart Disease | 0.9 | * | * | * | * | 1.0 | * | * | * | * |

^{* =} negligible or unavailable number

Arizona: Age-Adjusted Suicide Rates per 100,000 (2020):



* = Sample size is too small to report part or all of the demographic

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⁵ Ibid.

Prostate Cancer Incidence and Mortality⁶

In 2022, the American Cancer Society estimates:

- 4,680 new cases of prostate cancer will be diagnosed among men in Arizona
- 820 men die of prostate cancer in Arizona

The National Cancer Institute provides the following age-adjusted incidence rates for prostate cancer for the years 2014-2018 (per 100,000):

| Race/Ethnicity | Arizona | National |
|--------------------------------|---------|----------|
| Overall | 79.6 | 106.2 |
| White (Includes Hispanic) | 78.0 | 97.6 |
| Black (Includes Hispanic) | 115.2 | 168.6 |
| Hispanic (Any Race) | 67.5 | 83.9 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 36.7 | 54.7 |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 44.4 | 53.7 |

Aging in Arizona

More than one-half the elderly widows now living in poverty were not poor before the death of their husbands.

Meeting the Needs of Older Women: A Diverse and Growing Population, The Many Faces of Aging, U.S. Administration on Aging

In Arizona, the male-female ratio converges around 20 and then drops rapidly as shown in this chart developed from year 2010 Census data.

Arizona Resident Population: 2010 Census by Age and Sex⁷

| | N | Males | | |
|-------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|
| Age | Both sexes | Male | Female | per 100 females |
| Total population | 4,779,736 | 2,320,188 | 2,459,548 | 94.3 |
| Under 5 years | 304,957 | 155,265 | 149,692 | 103.7 |
| 5 to 9 years | 308,229 | 157,340 | 150,889 | 104.3 |
| 10 to 14 years | 319,655 | 163,417 | 156,238 | 104.6 |
| 15 to 19 years | 343,471 | 175,151 | 168,320 | 104.1 |
| 20 to 24 years | 335,322 | 167,520 | 167,802 | 99.8 |
| 25 to 29 years | 311,034 | 153,716 | 157,318 | 97.7 |
| 30 to 34 years | 297,888 | 146,424 | 151,464 | 96.7 |
| 35 to 39 years | 308,430 | 151,078 | 157,352 | 96.0 |
| 40 to 44 years | 311,071 | 152,707 | 158,364 | 96.4 |
| 45 to 49 years | 346,369 | 169,103 | 177,266 | 95.4 |
| 50 to 54 years | 347,485 | 168,725 | 178,760 | 94.4 |
| 55 to 59 years | 311,906 | 149,633 | 162,273 | 92.2 |
| 60 to 64 years | 276,127 | 131,603 | 144,524 | 91.1 |
| 65 to 69 years | 209,637 | 97,893 | 111,744 | 87.6 |
| 70 to 74 years | 160,864 | 72,143 | 88,721 | 81.3 |
| 75 to 79 years | 122,836 | 51,927 | 70,909 | 73.2 |
| 80 to 84 years | 88,771 | 33,684 | 55,087 | 61.1 |
| 85 years and over | 75,684 | 22,859 | 52,825 | 43.3 |

⁶ National Cancer Institute. State Cancer Profiles 2008-2012. http://statecancerprofiles.cancer.gov> Retrieved: July 23, 2018.

⁷ American FactFinder, U.S. Census Bureau. Age Groups and Sex: 2010.

http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/community_facts.xhtml Retrieved July 23,2018